

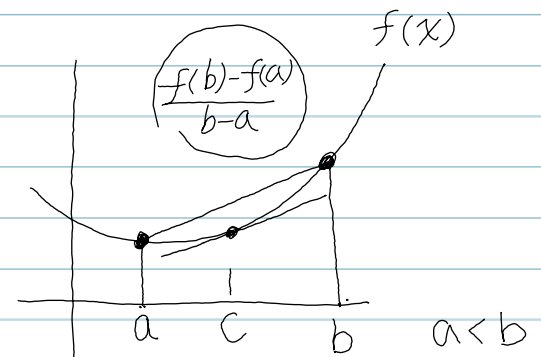
均值定理

利用均值定理證明：當 $x > 0$ 時

$$\frac{x}{1+x} < \ln(x+1) < x$$

考慮 $f(t) = \ln(t)$

$$[1, x+1]$$



$$\frac{f(x+1) - f(1)}{x} = f'(c)$$

$$a < c < b$$

使

$$\frac{\ln(x+1) - 0}{x} = \frac{1}{c}$$

$$\frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} = f'(c)$$

$$f(b) - f(a) = f'(c)(b - a)$$

$$\ln(x+1) = \frac{x}{c}$$

$$1 < c < x+1$$

$$\frac{1}{x+1} < \frac{1}{c} < \frac{1}{1}$$

$$\frac{x}{x+1} < \frac{x}{c} < x$$

$$\frac{x}{x+1} < \ln(x+1) < x$$